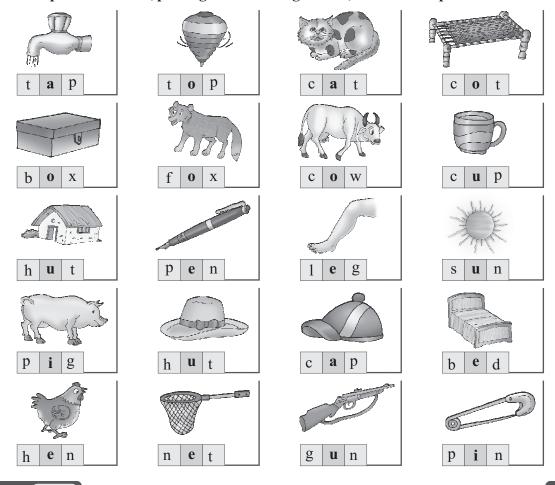
## **Paradise**

## English Grammar-1

2

# Vowels

## Complete the words, putting in the missing vowels, to match the pictures:



3

## Nouns

(d) book

English Grammar-1

1. Write the name under each picture. One has been done for you:

**Ans.** (b) cat (c) pan (d) bag (e) sheep (f) horse (g) dog (h) fan (i) hut.

2. Tick  $(\checkmark)$  the word given below, it is a noun:

Ans. (a) hut (b) flag (c) running (e) cat (f) boy (g) swim

# 4

## **Common and Proper Nouns**

- 1. Write five common nouns:
- **Ans.** (a) Boy (b) Girl (c) Park (d) Market (e) Road.
- 2. Write any five names of your favourite people:
- **Ans.** Do yourself.
- 3. Let us read the story:

| Ans. | Proper         | Common  |
|------|----------------|---------|
|      | Mohan, Neelam  | balloon |
|      | Yogesh         | park    |
|      | Rose Park      | market  |
|      | Bata Shoe Shop | car     |
|      | Lodhi Pood     | boy     |

- 4. Make a list of four common nouns that you can find in the classroom:
- Ans. (a) Black-board (b) Chair (c) Bench (d) Fan
- 5. Now write down four names (proper nouns) of people or places:
- **Ans.** (a) Naman (b) Rozy (c) Delhi (d) Lucknow

5

## Gender

Write down the names of all the male and female nouns that you have learned so far in the boxes given below:

| Ans. | Male | Female | Male | Female  |
|------|------|--------|------|---------|
|      | Dog  | Bitch  | Ox   | Cow     |
|      | Cock | Hen    | Lion | Lioness |
|      | Man  | Women  | Boy  | Girl    |

6

# One and Many

Add 's' to change one into many. The first one is done for you:

| Ans. | (b) tree   | trees   | (c) book    | books    |
|------|------------|---------|-------------|----------|
|      | (d) bag    | bags    | (e) balloon | balloons |
|      | (f) flower | flowers | (g) cat     | cats     |
|      | (h) table  | tables  | (i) bird    | birds    |

### More Singular and Plural Words

Now let us add 'es' to these singular nouns to make them plural:

Ans. (a) fox foxes (b) bush bushes

| (c) matchbox | matchboxes | (d) brush | brushes |
|--------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| (e) ass      | asses      | (f) box   | boxes   |
| (g) glass    | glasses    | (h) bench | benches |
| (i) bus      | buses      | (j) dress | dresses |

## **Some Other Singular and Plural Words**

- Now make the plurals of the words given in the boxes. One has been done 1. for you:
- (b) loaf Ans. loaves loa ves (c) wife wives wi ves (d) thief thi ves thieves (e) wolf wol wolves ves (f) knife kni ves knives
- 2. Make plural:

|      | 11100 | ne prarar . |         |     |        |         |
|------|-------|-------------|---------|-----|--------|---------|
| Ans. | (a)   | cat         | cats    | (b) | monkey | monkeys |
|      | (c)   | boy         | boys    | (d) | dog    | dogs    |
|      | (e)   | chair       | chairs  | (f) | rat    | rats    |
|      | (g)   | watch       | watches | (h) | fox    | foxes   |
|      | (i)   | bus         | buses   | (j) | match  | matches |
|      | (k)   | brush       | brushes | (1) | bush   | bushes  |
|      | (m)   | calf        | calves  | (n) | leaf   | leaves  |
|      | (o)   | knife       | knives  | (p) | wife   | wives   |
|      | (q)   | loaf        | loaves  | (r) | self   | selves  |
|      | (s)   | bunny       | bunnies | (t) | puppy  | puppies |
|      | (u)   | baby        | babies  | (v) | fly    | flies   |
|      | (w)   | lady        | ladies  | (x) | pony   | ponies  |

Put the plurals of the words given below into the correct boxes: **3.** 

| Ans. | 's'   | 'es'    | 'ves'   | 'ies'   |
|------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
|      | books | matches | shelves | stories |
|      | hats  | benches | calves  | babies  |
|      | boys  | brushes | halves  | ponies  |
|      | •     | catches |         | donkies |

# 'A' and 'An'

## Put 'a' or 'an' in front of the words given below:

| I ut u | or an infiditorthe | words Siven below.     |                     |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Ans.   | (a) an aeroplane   | (b) an inkpot          | (c) an engine       |
|        | (d) an apple       | (e) an orange          | (f) an eagle        |
|        | (g) an elephant    | (h) <b>an</b> umbrella | (i) <b>a</b> fan    |
|        | (j) a nest         | (k) <b>a</b> jug       | (l) <b>a</b> parrot |
|        | (m)a kite          | (n) <b>a</b> rat       | (o) <b>a</b> lamp   |
|        | (p) a cat          | (q) a monkey           | (r) <b>a</b> tap    |

## Am, Is, Are

### 1. Fill in the blanks with am, is or are:

- **Ans.** (a) I am a student.
  - (c) He is my uncle.

### 2. Fill in the blanks using is or are:

- Ans. (a) This is our car.
  - (c) The baby **is** in the cradle.
  - (e) The rats are in the holes.
  - (g) The flowers are in the vase.

### 3. Fill in the blanks with is or are:

- **Ans.** (a) The cow **is** in the shed. The cows **are** in the shed.
  - (c) The fruit **is** in the basket. The fruits **are** in the basket.
  - (e) The boys **are** in the car. The boy **is** in the car.

- (b) You are my doctor.
- (d) She is my mother.
- (b) The apples are on the plate.
- (d) My mother is a nurse.
- (f) The horse **is** brown.
- (h) The stars **are** in the sky.
- (b) The girls **are** in the class. The girl **is** in the class.
- (d) The cat **is** on the bed. The cats **are** on the bed.

# 9

## 'Has' and 'Have'

### 1. Fill in the blanks with have:

- **Ans.** (a) I have two books.
  - (b) We have five windows in the room.
  - (c) You have an egg in your bag.
  - (d) They have a cat in the house.

### 2. Fill in the blanks with has:

- **Ans.** (a) He has black hair.
  - (b) He has a black umbrella.
  - (c) A week is not big. It **has** seven days.

### 3. Fill in the blanks with has or have:

- **Ans.** (a) I have black shoes.
  - (b) The camel **has** a big hump.
  - (c) I have a long nose.
  - (d) These children have new books.
  - (e) You have a green ball.
  - (f) Neetu has many story-books.
  - (g) Geeta has long hair.
  - (h) You have lovely roses.
  - (i) We have two new cars.
  - (j) The teachers **have** notebooks in the their bags.

## 'This' and 'That'

## Fill in the blanks using This or That:

(b) This is a cat. Ans.

That is a bat.

- (e) That is a flower.
- (g) **This** is a banana.

- (c) That saball.
- (d) This is a house.
- (f) That is a dog.

## 'These' and 'Those'

1. Write the sentences near each of the pictures given below. One is done for you:

Ans. (b) Those are cows.

- (d) Those are grapes.
- (f) Those are books.
- (h) Those are cats.
- (i) Those are eggs.
- (1) Those are pens.

- (c) These are fans.
- (e) Those are roses
- (g) These are girls.
- (i) These are mangoes.
- (k) These are bottles.
- 2. Look at the picture and write. The first two are done for you:

Ans.



These are dogs.

Those are puppies.

These are books.

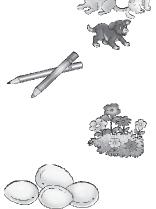
Those are pencils.

These are balloons.

Those are flowers.

These are hens.

Those are eggs.



## In, On, Under

### Fill in the blanks:

(a) Aball is **under** the cot. Ans.

- (c) A monkey is **on** a tree.
- (e) A dog is in a tub.
- (g) The tree is **under** the bird.
- (b) A ball is **in** the basket.
- (d) A lion is **in** the den.
- (f) The book is **under** the table.
- (h) A cat is **on** the cot.

English Grammar-1 5

# 13

## **Questions and Answers**

### 1. Answer the following questions:

- **Ans.** (b) This is a watch.
  - (c) This is a horse.
  - (d) This is a ball.
  - (e) This is a tree.

### 2. Put a (.) or a (?) in the box at the end of each line:

- Ans. (a) Nancy had a little plant
  - (b) Is the lion black in colour
  - (c) We are going on a picnic today
  - (d) I have a parrot
  - (e) Is mother going to office today
  - (f) Are you coming to school with me
  - (g) Is this your school bag
  - (h) There are many tables in my class
- **1**
- ?
- 3. Look at the pictures and make your own questions:
- **Ans.** (a) What is it?
  - (c) What is it?
  - (e) What is this?
  - (g) What is it?
  - (i) What is this?

- (b) What is this?
- (d) What is this?
- (f) Who is this?
- (h) What is this?

14

## 'Yes' and 'No'

### 1. Look at each picture and answer:

Ans. (a) Boy : Not, I am not a man.

(b) Girl : You are a boy.

Girl: Yes, you are my brother.

Girl: I am your sister.

(c) Girl : I am a girl.

Girl : Yes, we are friend.
(d) Girl : You are my mother.
Girl : Yes, I am your friend.
(e) Boy : You are my father.
Boy : Yes, I am a good boy.

Boy: I am your son.

2. See the given pictures and write the answer:

Ans. (a) Answer : Aman is on the bed

(b) Answer : No, two dogs are not under the tree.

(c) Answer(d) AnswerYes, the pen is in the cup.No, the cat is not on the bed.

3. Write the answers to the following questions. The first one has been done for you:

Ans. (b) Answer : No, it is not

It is a hut

(c) Answer : No, it is not

It is a necklace

15

## **Pronouns**

1. Fill in the blanks using He, She or It and the read. One has beenn done for you:

Ans. (a) She is a small girl. She has a ribbon.

She is tall. She has big round face.

(b) He has a bunch of flowers.
He has a big nose.
He has a pet dog.
(c) It is black in colour.
It has yellow eyes.

It runs very fast. It is a beautiful cat.

2. Write I, We or You in each blank:

**Ans.** (a) I am Meenu. (b) **You** are Kavita.

(c) We are brother and sister. (d) I am Gunjan.

3. Rewrite the following sentences using He, She or It. The first one is done for you:

Ans. (b) He has a new T-shirt. (c) It jumps on the sofa. (d) He likes to swim. (e) It drinks the milk.

(f) She packs my bag. (g) It is on the table.

4. Put He, She, It or They in each blank. One has been done for you:

Ans. (b) It is a chair. (c) She is Chimpy.

(d) **He** is a player. (e) **They** are girls.

(f) **He** is a postman.

5. Put I, You, They or We in each blank. One has been done for you:

**Ans.** (b) We are a boy and a girl.

We are brother and sister.

(c) **They** are a girl and a boy.

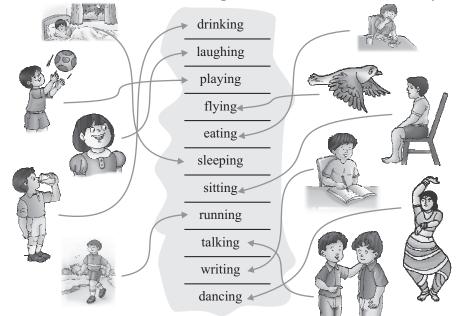
They are best friends.

# 16

# **Doing Words**

## 1. Match the action words with the pictures. One has been done for you:

Ans.



2. Add-ing to those words in each group. The first one is done for you:
(a) Add only-ing

Ans. teach teaching going walk walking go playing talk talking sleeping play sleep drinking read reading eat eating drink jump jumping

(b) Drop the last 'e' and add -ing:

Ans. write writing shine shining dance dancing smiling coming live smile come living hide hiding like liking

(c) Double the last letter and add -ing:

begging swim **swimming** Ans. hop hopping beg stopping clapping stop skip skipping clap shopping running sit sitting shop run

# 17

# **Describing Words**

## Look at these pictures:









a long bat,

a red car,

a tall camel,

a thin pencil.

8

### **Exercise**

- 1. Fill in the blanks with the words given in the help box:
- Ans. an old man a **sunny** day a tall bat a **red** bag a big house a little lamb a **fat** lady a **round** ball a green tree
- 2. Fill in the blanks in the story with the words in the help box. One has been done for you:
- One day, a **strong** big lion was sleeping under a **shady** tree. A **little** mouse ran Ans. and climbed the tight leg of the lion.

The lion woke up. He was very angry.

He looked at the **frigthened** mouse. "Why did you disturb me?" he shouted in his loud voice. "I'm sorry," whispered mouse. "I am going to kill you," said the lion. "Oh no, please don't, dear, kind lion, one day I will help you." The lion let the mouse go.

The next day a **cruel** hunter laid a trap for the lion. The lion got caught in the net. He roared loudly,

The mouse heard the lion and came running. The mouse bit the **big** ropes and set the lion free. Now the two are **good** friends.

# **Picture Composition**

Study the pictures and complete the story by writing the words in the given blanks:

An ant was drowning in the pond. A dove put a leave in water and helped the Ans. ant. One day a hunter was about to shoot the dove. The ant pinched the hunter and saved the dove.

### **Exercise**

- 1. Find out the nouns used in the story and write them down in the give blanks.
- Ans. (a) Ant (b) Pond (c) Dove 2. Answer the questions given below:
- (a) An ant was drowning in the pond. (b) Dove helped the ant. Ans.
  - (c) The ant saved the dove. (d) Do yourself.

## At the Beach

(d) Hunter

### Answer the questions:

- (a) The children are at the beach.
  - (b) All the children go to Salim's house.
  - (c) I like playing the game with sand on the beach.